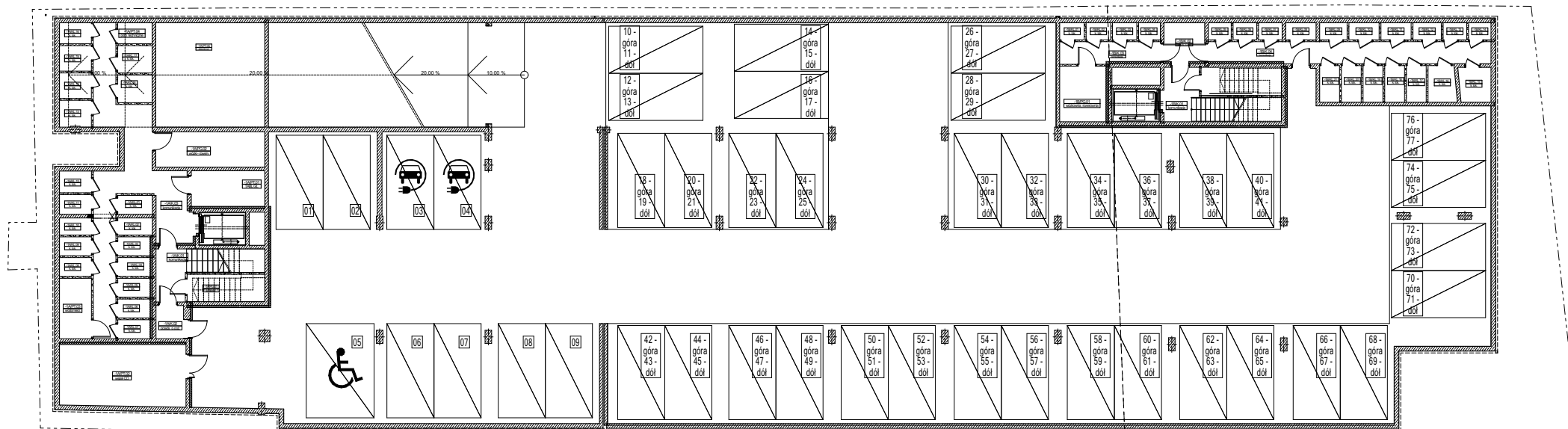




rzut garażu